The 3rd ASEAN Plus and Tokushima Joint International Conference

Theme:
“Strategic Achievement of Oral Sciences and Promotion of Quality of Life and Professional Education for Oral Hygienists by Using Information and Communication Technology”

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P14 Modification Of Conventional Removable Partial Denture For Aesthetic Enhancement: A Literature Review

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P15 Regulatory Pathway Of NLRP3 Expression In Human Odontoblast Cells Induced By Resin Monomer HEMA

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P16 Antibacterial Test Of Crude Extract Pineapple Hump (Ananas cosmosus) In Inhibiting Growth Of Streptococcus mutans

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P17 The Effect Of Sticophus hermanni Extract To The Level Of Matrix Metalloproteinase (MMP)-8 In Porphyromonas gingivalis-Induced Periodontitis

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P18 The Effect Of Hyperbaric Oxygen To The Growth Of Mucormycosis Agent Rhizopusoryzae Strain CBS 110.17 (An In vitro Preliminary Study)

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Poster 16
Antibacterial Test Of Crude Extract Pineapple Hump (Ananas cosmodus) In Inhibiting Growth Of Streptococcus mutans

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Pineapple (Ananas cosmodus) is a fruit that is produced in Indonesia because thrives in tropical climates. Crude extract pineapple contains a proteolysis enzyme bromelain, an enzyme that can hydrolyze protein, protease or peptide which can be obtained at highest concentration from the hump. This enzymes composed of 212 amino acid residues with a cysteine-25 form polypeptide chain that can be hydrolyzed to become peptide bond by using H2O.

Objective: The aim of this study was to examine potential bromelain enzyme in crude extract to inhibit the growth of Streptococcus mutans.

Methods: Pineapple hump was extracted by maceration with water. The antibacterial effect of crude extract was examined with dilution and diffusion methods for 3x24 hour incubation.

Result: In the antibacterial test against S. mutans, the MIC (Minimum Inhibition Concentration) value of dilution was a concentration of 12.5% in 48 hour incubation; whereas the MIC value of diffusion was a concentration of 8% in 72 hour incubation. The MBC (Minimum Bactericide Concentration) value was a concentration of 9% in 72 hour incubation.

Conclusion: Crude extracts pineapple inhibiting the growth of S. mutans in concentration of 9% in 72 hour incubation.

Keywords: crude extract, pineapple, Streptococcus mutans.

Poster 17
The Effect Of Sticophus hermanii Extract To The Level Of Matrix Metalloproteinase (MMP)-8 In Porphyromonas gingivalis-Induced Periodontitis

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Objective: Periodontitis is a chronic bacterial infection induced inflammation which affect the supporting tissue including alveolar bone. Porphyromonas gingivalis is the major periodontopathic bacteria, which has its properties to locally invade periodontal tissue and evade the host defense mechanism, resulted in destruction of
periodontal tissue and alveolar bone. Matrix metalloproteinase (MMP)-8 is associated with the periodontal tissue degradation in periodontal disease. Sea cucumber (Stichopus hermani) extract has been known to have antibacterial property against P. gingivalis, it also known as traditional medicine for wound healing, thus potential to be examined further as candidate agent therapy in periodontitis.

The aim of the study is to examine the effect of Stichopus hermani extract to the level of MMP-8 in P. gingivalis-induced periodontitis

Material and Methods: The study is an experimental laboratories research with post test only control group design. Forty male wistar rats were divided into 5 groups, each consisted of 8 rats. Control groups consisted of normal group and periodontitis group, were given 0.2% CMC Na peroral. Periodontitis were induced by Porphyromonas gingivalis ATCC 33277. Treatment groups were periodontitis rats which given Stichopus hermani extract per oral 25 mg/kg BW (PO group), applied 0.1 ml of 3% extract gel topically on gingival sulcus (TO group) and compared to TE group which were applied 0.1ml of tetracycline gel topically on gingival sulcus. All treatments were applied once daily in 14 consecutive days. Whole saliva were taken out and the level of MMP-8 were examined by ELISA. Data were analyzed by ANOVA dan LSD test.

Result: The level of MMP-8 were highly increased significantly on the periodontitis group (508.31 pg/mL) compare to the normal group (73.11pg/mL) (p<0.05). Treatment of Stichopus hermani significantly reduced the MMP-8 level i.e 447.12 pg/mL in PO group and 213.43 pg/mL in TO group, while treatment with tetracycline gel in TE group reduced the MMP-8 level to 325.28 pg/mL, slightly higher than in TO group (p<0.05).

Conclusion: Stichopus hermani extract reduced the level of MMP-8 in Porphyromonas gingivalis-induced periodontitis.

Keywords: Stichopus hermani, MMP-8, periodontitis, Porphyromonas gingivalis.

Reference:

Poster 18
The Effect Of Hyperbaric Oxygen To The Growth Of Mucormycosis Agent Rhizopus oryzae Strain CBS 110.17 (An In vitro Preliminary Study)

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